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**S.4 KISWAHILI ANSWERS FOR PAPER TWO END OF TERM ONE ASSESSMENTS, 2024.**

**S.4 KISWAHILI PAPER TWO.**

1.

(25MARKS)

MAMANGU MPENDWA,

Pokea ujumbe huu nikiwa na imani kuwa Mungu amekupa uzima kama tulivyotulivyo sisi huku pia. Habari zako mamangu, babangu, za nyumbani na ndugu zangu zote. Hebu nifikirie wwote pia ni mzima. Mimi pia ninamshukuru Mungu kwa kunipa maisha Mazuri.

Sababu kuu iliniletea kukuandia barua hii ni kujulisha siku yakutembelea wanafunzi shuleni. Itakuwa siku ya ishirini na tisa mwezi wa mei mwaka elfu mbili ishirini na nne. Uniletee kitabu vitatu vipya cha Kemia, Biolojia na jogorafia. Vitabu vyangu vime kwisha. Pia uniletee;- chakula, maziwa, mkate, soda, matuda na pesa za kunisaidia shuleni. Nitakukaribisha kama utakuja. Ahsante , Mungu akubarikie.

Ni mwanako Mpendwa

Bamwesiga Bidden.

**2.(a) Mimi kama mwanafunzi ninajua haki za kibinadamu katika Afrika Mashariki, kama zifuatazo;- (5 MARKS)**

(i) Haki ya kuwa na dini.

(ii) Haki ya kufunga ndoa na kuwa na familia.

(iii) Haki ya kupata huduma za kijami.

(iv) ya kuwa na Elimu.

(v) Haki ya kuwa na uhai.

(vi) Haki ya kuchukuliwa kuwa Mtu asiye na hatia.

(vii) Uhuru kutoka kwa mateso

(viii) Haki ya kuishi.

(ix) Haki ya kuwa na dini

(x) Haki ya kuwa na afya.

Haki ya kuwa na uhai

**(b) Msamiati angalau unohusiana na haki za kibinadamu ni kama ifuatayo;- (5 MARKS)**

(i) Kanuni

(ii) Kawaida

(iii) Utamaduni

(iv) Msingi

(v) Utoaji

(vi) Usawa mbele ya sharia

(vii) Sheria ya kimataifa

(viii) Ubaguzi

(ix) Haki ya kuishi

(x) Kuwezesha

Utaratibu unaolipwa.

**3.(**a) Madawa ya kulevya ni hatari sana kwa maisha yabinadamu. Madawa haya yanaathiri maisha ya watu wanaoyatumia na wasioyatumia.

**(b) athari za kumi za Madawa ya kulevya (5 MARKS)**

(i) Kuweka jerani baada ya kupiga watu

(ii) Hakuna nguvu maishani

(iii) Familia yako inatoroka

(iv) Kuvimba mikono na miguu

(v) Macho ya vijana kuwa mekundu

(vi) Vijana hudhoofika kiafya

(vii) Vijana kupoteza maisha yao

(viii) Historia ya familia kwa kulevya Madawa

(Ix) Shinikizo la rika

(x) Ukosefu wa ushiriki wa familia

Ugonjwa wa afya ya akili.

**(c) Aina kumi za Madawa ya kulevya (5 MARKS)**

(i) Dawa ya kusisimua misuli

(ii) Dawa ya usingizi

(iii) Ugoro

(iv) Miraa

(v) Bangi

(vi) Sigara

(vii) Tumbaku

(viii) Kokeini

(ix) Kuba

(x) Heroini

-Shisha

**(d) njia tano za kuzuia athari za matumizi ya Madawa ya kulevya (7MARKS)**

(i) Kuzungumza mapema na mara kwa mara.

(ii) Unga mikono shughuli za kiafya.

(iii) Weka matarajio wazi ya kutoruhusu matumizi ya Madawa.

(iv) Fanya mazoezi ya ujuzi wa kukataa.

(v) Bainisha adhabu ya wazi.

-Usimpe kijana wako anayebaleghe pombe au dawa za kulevya.

4 (a) Majanga ni matukio yanayompata Mtu, mara nyingi kama matokeo ya kufanya jambo ambalo si la kawaida katika jamii. Pia majanga ni hatari kwa maisha ya watu.

**(b) Aina kumi za majanga (10 MARKS)**

(i) Mafuriko katika wilayani kasese

(ii) Ukame nchini Kenya

(iii) Matetemeko ya ardhi kati kusini Amerika

(iv) Moto wa misitu nchini Uganda

(v) Milipuko ya volcano

(vii) Banguko

(viii) Janga na magogonwa ya milipuko

(ix) Dhoruba za umeme

(x) Vimbuga

**(c) njia mbalimbali za kuepukana na majanga (4 MARKS)**

(i) Ushauri wangu kwako rafiki

(ii) sharia na taratibu

(iii) Tumia wataalamu

(iv) Chukuwa tahadhari dhidi ya majanga

**(d) matokeo ya majanga katika jamii (5 MARKS)**

(i) Upotevu wa ardhi

(ii) Uharibifu wa mtaji

(iii) Mgoggoro wa kiuchumi

(iv) Kupiga mbuzi.

(v) Machafukoya kijamii

(vi) Kuaka kwa jamii

(vii) Ujenzi wa kiuchumi

(viii) Mabadiliko ya idadi ya watu

(ix) Hasara kubwa ya mati.

(x) Tishio la maisha vifo vya watu.

**5. Tafsiri (20 MARKS)**

My name is Nalubega Zubaine. I come from Bugobango village in Butambala district. In our village, there are two friends of mine. These are called Ocwinyo andKobugabe. We are studying from Bugobango Secodary school. This school is not very far from our house. We are walking for like ten minutes, fifteen to and from.

Our parents parents also are walking very early in the morning to the place where they are working from. For example, my mother is selling different things in her retail shop. Customers of my mother are coming to buy various products. Her shop is behind the bank opposite petrol station.

On the market day,my mother also takes her products to sell in the market. How ever, in our village there is stability and security. For example, you have police station where police officers stay to take care of our safety.

6. mungu (9MARKS)

Miguu

Moyo

Kusikia

Kuona

Meno

Kunusa

Pua

Kuadika.